



# **User Manual**

PCE-VC 20 Vibration Process Calibrator



User manuals in various languages (Deutsch, français, italiano, español, português, nederlands, türk, polski, русский, 中文) can be downloaded here:

www.pce-instruments.com

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### 1 Safety notes

Please read this manual carefully and completely before you use the device for the first time. The device may only be used by qualified personnel and repaired by PCE Instruments personnel. Damage or injuries caused by non-observance of the manual are excluded from our liability and not covered by our warranty.

- The device must only be used as described in this instruction manual. If used otherwise, this can cause dangerous situations for the user and damage to the meter.
- The instrument may only be used if the environmental conditions (temperature, relative humidity, ...) are within the ranges stated in the technical specifications. Do not expose the device to extreme temperatures, direct sunlight, extreme humidity or moisture.
- Do not expose the device to shocks or strong vibrations.
- The case should only be opened by qualified PCE Instruments personnel.
- Never use the instrument when your hands are wet.
- You must not make any technical changes to the device.
- The appliance should only be cleaned with a damp cloth. Use only pH-neutral cleaner, no abrasives or solvents.
- The device must only be used with accessories from PCE Instruments or equivalent.
- Before each use, inspect the case for visible damage. If any damage is visible, do not
  use the device.
- Do not use the instrument in explosive atmospheres.
- The measurement range as stated in the specifications must not be exceeded under any circumstances.
- Non-observance of the safety notes can cause damage to the device and injuries to the user.

We do not assume liability for printing errors or any other mistakes in this manual.

We expressly point to our general guarantee terms which can be found in our general terms of business.

If you have any questions please contact PCE Instruments. The contact details can be found at the end of this manual.

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# 2 Specifications

Vibration magnitude (RMS values)				
Vibration acceleration	10 m/s <sup>2</sup>	±3 % at 0 to 40 °C		
Vibration velocity	10 mm/s	±3 % at 0 to 40 °C		
Vibration displacement	10 μm	±3 % at 0 to 40 °C		
Vibration frequency	159.15 Hz	±0.05 % at -10 to 55 °C		
Radian frequency	1000/s	±0.05 % at -10 to 55 °C		
Level indication	Percent display, above ±3 % beep tone			
Settling time	<10 s			
Maximum weight of test	600 g			
object for stated accuracy				
Vibration exciter				
Dynamic force	10 N			
Max. torque	2 Nm			
Nominal torque	1 Nm			
Max. transverse force	20 Nm			
Transverse vibration	< 10 % of main axis, measured 14 mm above shaker			
Mounting of test object	lounting of test object M5 tapped hole, 7 mm deep			
	Clamping magnet			
	Adhesive			
Operating temperature				
ranges for	_			
3% accuracy	0 to 40 °C			
5% accuracy	-10 to 55 °C			
Humidity	<90 % at 30 °C, no condensation			
Magnetic scatter field at shaker	< 0.2 mT			
Power supply	Built-in NiMH accumulator, 7.2 V / 1.6 Ah			
Battery operating time	Approx. 5 h with m = 100 q			
Charge time of accumulator	7 1 0 11			
Charge socket	DIN 45323 (5.5 / 2.1)			
J. 13. 90 000.101	Positive terminal at center pin			
Charge voltage	11 to 18 V DC			
Charge current	<1 A			
Dimensions	100 x 100 x 120 mm			
Weight	2.2 kg			



# 3 System description



# 4 Purpose

- Easy and simple calibration of vibration metering, recording and control equipment.
- Regular checks of such devices and installations.
- Fault finding.

# 5 Properties

- Handy and robust battery device for laboratory and field use.
- Load-independent vibration magnitude with and field use.
  - 10 m/s<sup>2</sup> vibration acceleration
  - 10 mm/s vibration velocity
  - 10 µm vibration displacement
- Quartz stabilized vibration frequency of 159.15 Hz (radian frequency 1000/s).
- Suitable for test objects weighing up to 600g.



The vibration calibrator PCE-VC20 generates mechanical vibrations with quartz stabilized frequency and precisely controlled magnitude. Vibration sensor, including connected cables, signal conditioners and readout instruments can be calibrated in acceleration, velocity or displacement units.

A reference accelerometer inside the shaker head and a control circuit keep the vibration level constant and independent of the weight of the attached measuring object. A display indicates the error in percent. There is an acoustical warning when the error limit is exceeded.

Because of its internal rechargeable battery, the PCE-VC20 is well suited for mobile application. The instrument features an automatic switch-off function preventing accidental discharging. The display indicates the battery charging condition. The unit comes with an external mains supply for charging.

The supplied plastic carrying case allows convenient handling and safe transport.

# 6 Operation

#### 6.1 Attaching the Test Object

The Vibration exciter of the PCE-VC20 has a tapped M5 hole with 7 mm depth for the attachment of the device under test. The supplied stud bolts and stud adapters or a clamping magnet can be used for mounting.

The surface of the vibration exciter has made extremely resistant by plasma nitride coasting. For light transducers, adhesive wax or double sided adhesive tape can be used for mounting. A flat surface for adhesive mounting can be obtained by using the M5 insulating flange Model 029 which is available from Metra.

Magnetic and adhesive attachments are only allowable for roughly estimated calibrations. Accuracy is only guaranteed for screw attachment.

When mounting the specimen, pay attention to the symmetrical distribution of the object weight. Otherwise, the vibrating system may be deflected from its main axis. When using coupling structures for calibration of transducers, symmetrical attachment becomes especially important, for instance, at the calibration of the x and y axis of a triaxial accelerometer. In the case, using a balance weight as shown in the following illustration is recommended.

# Correct: Balance Structure Coupling structure Coupling structure Test object Shaker head Shaker head Shaker head



Please note that heavy connecting cables should be supported close to the test object. However, an application of force via the cable must be avoided.

The maximal torque rating of  $\bf 1$  to  $\bf 2$  Nm at the vibration exciter must not be exceeded since this may damage the instrument.

The PCE-VC20 should be placed on a rigid surface. Hand-held operation is not recommended because of possible errors.

#### 6.2 Calibration

After attaching the device under test switch the PCE-VC20 on by depressing the "On/Off" button until the display lights up. Device information, such as hardware and software versions and the date of the last calibration, is displayed for a few seconds. After short time the vibration signal becomes stable. The display shows the values of vibration frequency and magnitude (Figure 2). Please note that these are not measuring value but only normal values.

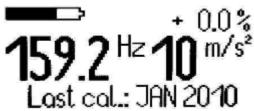


Figure 2: Display in calibration mode

In the upper right hand corner you will see the actual accuracy of the vibration magnitude in percent. After short period of time the percent value should converge on zero.

If the absolute error exceeds 3%, the percent value will change to inverse characters and a beep sound will be generated. In this case no calibration can be performed.

When the maximum weight of the test object is exceeded, instead of the percent value, an error message "OVERL" will appear and the shaker will be switched off. To proceed with calibration, first switch the calibrator off. Then reduce the weight of the test object and switch the calibrator back on. The admissible weight is up to 500 grams, depending on the selected frequency. The overload message can also be eliminated by lowering the vibration magnitude.

In the lower display line the date of the last calibration of your PCE-VC20 is displayed. This entry can only be modified during factory calibration. Please read also section 5 for details about calibration.

The PCE-VC20 can be switched off by depressing the "ON/OFF" key for at least one second. Should this be omitted, a timer is provided which switches the calibrator off after 10 minutes.

**Caution:** The vibration calibrator is not to be used in dirty and dusty environments. Particular care should be taken that no ferromagnetic particles get inside of the instrument: They may damage it within short time. Defects due to dirt and dust are not covered by the warranty.



## 6.3 Changing the Accumulator

The battery indicator is located in the upper left hand corner of the display. A full bargraph is displayed when the battery is fully charged. Even if the bargraph is empty the instrument can still be used within its specifications for a certain period of time. When the battery voltage drops under a critical value, the PCE-VC20 is switched off automatically.

The instrument is equipped with a NiMH accumulator providing power for approximately 5 hours of operating.

To charge the battery, connect the supplied mains plug adapter (15 VDC) to the DIN socket at the side of the case. The unit should preferably be switched off during charging. Charging will take about 3 hours. During the charging process the battery indicator will be continuously moving (Figure 3).



# Press OK to switch on.

Figure 3: Charge indication

During the charging process the PCE-VC20 can be used for calibration. However, this will extend the necessary charging time.

The accumulator should be changed at room temperature. At higher temperatures charging can be stopped before reaching the full capacity because of the build-in temperature sensor. The battery has no memory effect. Partial charging is permissible.

Permanent connection of the mains adapter is not recommended. This may lead to premature wear of the battery. In order to avoid overcharging the battery, it is not recommended that you disconnect and connect the mains adapter again immediately after charging is finished.

When the unit is not in use, the battery should be charged at least once a year.

The build-in battery is maintenance-free. Like all accumulators it has a limited number of charging cycles. If the operating time with a fully charged battery becomes insufficient, the battery should be replaced. In this case, the calibrator should then be returned to the manufacturer will also the accuracy of the calibrator.

#### 6.4 Reset

In the unlikely event that your PCE-VC20 cannot be switched on by the "On/Off" key, it may be necessary to press the Reset button. This button is found on the bottom side of the case near the key pad. Use a thin non-metallic object, such as a toothpick, to press the button inside the hole. This will start the instrument. Pressing the Reset button has no effect on accuracy.

#### 7 Calibration

The vibration characteristics of the PCE-VC20 are very stable even after intensive use. Typical changes are below 1% per year. We recommend annual re-calibration. In case of shock load, dropping the instrument, etc. immediate recalibration is advised.



#### 8 Contact

If you have any questions, suggestions or technical problems, please do not hesitate to contact us. You will find the relevant contact information at the end of this user manual.

# 9 Disposal

For the disposal of batteries in the EU, the 2006/66/EC directive of the European Parliament applies. Due to the contained pollutants, batteries must not be disposed of as household waste. They must be given to collection points designed for that purpose.

In order to comply with the EU directive 2012/19/EU we take our devices back. We either re-use them or give them to a recycling company which disposes of the devices in line with law.

For countries outside the EU, batteries and devices should be disposed of in accordance with your local waste regulations.

If you have any questions, please contact PCE Instruments.







#### PCE Instruments contact information

#### Germany

PCE Deutschland GmbH Im Langel 4 D-59872 Meschede Deutschland Tel.: +49 (0) 2903 976 99 0 Fax: +49 (0) 2903 976 99 29

info@pce-instruments.com

www.pce-instruments.com/deutsch

#### **United States of America**

PCF Americas Inc. 711 Commerce Way suite 8 Jupiter / Palm Beach 33458 FL USA

Tel: +1 (561) 320-9162 Fax: +1 (561) 320-9176 info@pce-americas.com www.pce-instruments.com/us

#### The Netherlands

PCE Brookhuis B.V. Institutenweg 15 7521 PH Enschede Nederland Telefoon: +31 (0) 900 1200 003 Fax: +31 53 430 36 46 info@pcebenelux.nl www.pce-instruments.com/dutch

#### China

PCE (Beijing) Technology Co., Ltd 1519 Room, 4 Building Men Tou Gou Xin Chena. Men Tou Gou District 102300 Beijing China Tel: +86 (10) 8893 9660

info@pce-instruments.cn www.pce-instruments.cn

#### France

PCE Instruments France EURL 23, rue de Strasbourg 67250 SOULTZ-SOUS-FORETS France Téléphone: +33 (0) 972 3537 17 Numéro de fax: +33 (0) 972 3537 18 info@pce-france.fr www.pce-instruments.com/french

#### **United Kingdom**

info@industrial-needs.com

PCE Instruments Chile S.A.

www.pce-instruments.com/english

PCE Instruments UK Ltd Units 12/13 Southpoint Business Park Ensign Way, Southampton Hampshire United Kinadom, SO31 4RF Tel: +44 (0) 2380 98703 0 Fax: +44 (0) 2380 98703 9

#### Chile

RUT: 76.154.057-2 Santos Dumont 738, local 4 Comuna de Recoleta, Santiago, Chile Tel.: +56 2 24053238 Fax: +56 2 2873 3777 info@pce-instruments.cl www.pce-instruments.com/chile

#### Turkev

PCE Teknik Cihazları Ltd.Şti. Halkalı Merkez Mah. Pehlivan Sok, No.6/C 34303 Küçükçekmece - İstanbul Türkive Tel: 0212 471 11 47 Faks: 0212 705 53 93 info@pce-cihazlari.com.tr www.pce-instruments.com/turkish

#### Spain

PCE Ibérica S.L.

Calle Mayor, 53 02500 Tobarra (Albacete) España Tel.: +34 967 543 548 Fax: +34 967 543 542

info@pce-iberica.es www.pce-instruments.com/espanol

#### Italy

PCE Italia s.r.l. Via Pesciatina 878 / B-Interno 6 55010 LOC, GRAGNANO CAPANNORI (LUCCA) Telefono: +39 0583 975 114 Fax: +39 0583 974 824 info@pce-italia.it

www.pce-instruments.com/italiano

#### Hong Kong

PCE Instruments HK Ltd. Unit J, 21/F., COS Centre 56 Tsun Yip Street Kwun Tona Kowloon, Hong Kong Tel: +852-301-84912 jyi@pce-instruments.com www.pce-instruments.cn